#### REQUEST FOR LEGAL SERVICES & BOND COUNSEL SERVICES PROPOSALS

The Town of Amherst is seeking proposals for legal and bond counsel services from firms with experience in financing and constructing municipal public works projects.

A full copy of the request for proposals package is available on the Town's web site at <a href="https://www.amherstva.gov">www.amherstva.gov</a>. Proposals are due in the Town Hall by March 6, 2012 at 5:00 PM.

Disadvantaged Business Enterprises (Small/MBE/WBE firms) are encouraged to submit proposals.

#### I. PURPOSE OF REQUEST

The Town of Amherst (Town) requests proposals for the provision of legal services and bond counsel services. The primary purpose of the services required is to support the 60 West Water Line Replacement Project.

Responsibilities include, but are not limited to:

- Providing legal advice on the appropriateness of easements, permits, procurement transactions, contracts and all other usual and customary items associated with a local government construction project financed with loan and grant funds.
- Providing legal and general financial advisory advice on all aspects of any proposed capital financing (such as the factors involved in revenue versus general obligation debt); reviewing and making appropriate recommendations, interfacing with grant/loan agency officials, drafting all resolutions, official statements, and other documents necessary for debt issuance (such as being responsible for soliciting, obtaining and furnishing parity letters as required by the funding agency) as well as other customary responsibilities of bond counsel.

#### II. ABOUT THE PROJECT

On February 8 the Town Council of the Town of Amherst agreed to accept the Virginia Department of Health's conditional offer to fund the Rt. 60 West Water Line Replacement Project with a \$607,000 loan (30 years at 3%), \$607,000 principal forgiveness (i.e. grant) package for a maximum \$1,214,000 project via the Virginia Drinking Water State Revolving Fund per a January 24, 2012 initial/conditional funding package offer.

The project involves the replacement of 6,800 LF of old 6" water distribution piping with new 12" water distribution piping from the traffic circle at S. Main Street along U.S. Route 60 West to E. Monitor Road (SR 689) then along E. Monitor Road to its intersection with Huff Creek Trail (SR 690).

It is understood that the project is expected to progress fairly quickly to the construction bid and financing phases upon approval of construction drawings which is expected to occur in May.

#### III. INSTRUCTIONS / GENERAL INFORMATION

A. All questions should be submitted in writing (email will suffice) to: Jack Hobbs, Town of Amherst, P.O. Box 280; Amherst, VA 24521 (jack.hobbs@amherstva.gov).

- B. All proposals must be received by no later than 5:00 pm on March 6, 2012. All proposals should be sealed and clearly marked "RFP Legal Services" and/or "RFP Bond Counsel Services". Four (4) copies of the sealed proposal must be delivered to: Town of Amherst, 186 S. Main Street; P.O. Box 280; Amherst, VA 24521. All proposals must include the following information:
  - 1. Firm Information and Qualifications
  - 2. Statement of Individual Qualifications
  - 3. Location of office and key individual that will be providing services
  - 4. At least three references
  - 5. A list of the Virginia public entities the firm currently serves
  - 6. The number and volume of debt issuance transactions completed by the firm during the period 2010-2012, including specifically municipal bonds and bonds through federally-sponsored financing programs.
- C. Proposals should be prepared simply and economically, providing a straight forward, concise description of provider capabilities to satisfy the requirements of the request. Special bindings, colored displays, promotional materials, etc. are not required or desired. Emphasis should be on completeness and clarity of content. Proposals should contain nonbinding pricing information. <u>Lump-sum pricing for bond counsel services is requested.</u>

#### IV. EVALUATION PROCESSS

This is a procurement of professional services under the Virginia Public Procurement Act. Following the receipt of proposals, the Town shall engage in individual discussions with two or more offerors deemed fully qualified, responsible and suitable on the basis of initial responses and with emphasis on professional competence. At such individual discussions, the offerors shall be encouraged to elaborate on their qualifications and performance data or staff expertise pertinent to the proposed project. At the conclusion of the discussion stage, on the basis of the factors stated below, the Town shall select in the order of preference two or more offerors whose professional qualifications and proposed services are deemed to be the most meritorious. Negotiations shall then be conducted, beginning with the offeror ranked first. If a contract satisfactory and advantageous to the Town can be negotiated at a price considered fair and reasonable, the award shall be made to that offeror. Otherwise, negotiations with the offeror ranked first shall be formally terminated and negotiations conducted with the offeror ranked second, and so on until such a contract can be negotiated at a fair and reasonable price. Should the Town determine in writing and in its sole discretion that only one offeror is fully qualified, or that one offeror is clearly more highly qualified and suitable than the others under consideration. a contract may be negotiated and awarded to that offeror. The award will be made based on the following criteria:

- 1. Experience and qualifications of the firms submitting the proposals.
- 2. Experience and qualifications of the individuals who will actually be providing the services.
- 3. Understanding of the firm of the ability of Town to develop projects such as the one envisioned, including the authority to issue debt.
- 4. Cost of services.

#### Attachments:

- A. Funding Offer
- B. Timetable

Kaom Kemley, MD, MBA. FAAP

State Health Commissioner

J. Wesley Kinese, PhD, Pt. Director, Office of Orinking Water



## COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA

DEBURTMENT OF HEALTH

#### OFFICE OF DRINKING WATER

January 24, 2012

Madison Building 109 Governor Street, 6th Floor Richmond, VA 23219 Phone: 804-864-7500 Fax: 904-864-7521

Subject: Amherst County Water - Town of Amherst

Rt. 60 West Waterline Replacement

WSL - 26-12

Mr. Jack Hobbs, Town Manager Town of Amherst P.O. Box 280 Amherst, VA 24521

Re

2012 Drinking Water Construction As

DWSRF Initial Offer

Post-It® Fax Note 7871	Dets 1-24-12 Miles 2
TO JACK Hololos	From Street Percy
Co./Dept.	Ca.
PTIZES #	Prom . 804 -864 -74 87
Fex # 434 - 946 - 2087	Fex #

Dear Mr. Hobbs:

The Virginia Department of Health (VDH) has completed its preliminary analysis of your application for drinking water construction funds. The determination of the funding package is shown below; however, this determination and your inclusion in VDH's Intended Use Plan is contingent on the availability of federal and state funding as well as the conditions below.

Based on the information provided, VDH determined the total funding package for your project to be \$1,214,000. The funding package was determined using information provided in your loan application and at the initial meeting.

The funding package consists of a \$607,000 loan at 3.0% interest for a term of 30 years with \$607,000 as principal forgiveness.

The funding package and loan closing are conditioned on and are subject to change based on (but not limited to) the following:

 The availability of federal/state funds to support the Virginia Drinking Water State Revolving Fund (DWSRF) Program,

 New restrictions or conditions that the Environmental Protection Agency may require in the use of the SRF funds.



Mr. Jack Hobbs, Town Manager January 24, 2012 Page 2

> (3) The approved Preliminary Engineering Report (PER) significantly changing the scope of the project as presented in your loan application,

(4) Owner pursuing changes to an approved PER,

(5) The financial estimates provided in your loan application changing,

(6) Project readiness to proceed,

(7) Owner's history of activities with the DWSRF Program,

(8) Owner's progress to a timely closing according to a pre-negotiated construction schedule,

(9) Owner obtaining user agreements from future water users in the project area,

(10) Owner's ability to secure the loan,

(11) Owner soliciting other lenders for parity on this new debt,

(12) Owner following the DWSRF Program requirements, and

(13) Waterworks maintaining compliance with the Virginia Waterworks Regulations and other applicable state/federal laws, regulations, policies, and procedures.

VDH reserves the right to by-pass any project that has not executed financial agreements or initiated construction within 12 months from the date of VDH's award letter. An acceptance of this funding offer reflects a commitment on your part to this requirement.

Please notify me in writing by February 10, 2012 at the address above of your acceptance of this initial funding package offer or any concerns and additional factors that should be considered. Failure to notify me can be deemed as your withdrawal from this program. I can be contacted at (804) 864-7489.

Sincerely,

Steven D. Pellei, P.E., Director

Division of Construction Assistance, Planning & Policy

cc: J. Wesley Kleene, Ph.D., P.E., Director, Office of Drinking Water J. Dale Kitchen, P.E., Project Supervisor, Lexington Field Office Region 2000 Local Government Council Kerry Gateley, M.D., M.P.H., C.P.E., District Health Director Mitch Childrey, P.E., ODW Field Director, Danville Field Office H. Kent Ware, Rural Development

# CONSTRUCTION PROJECT SCHEDULE Amherst – entire waterline FOR VDH-OFFICE OF DRINKING WATER FINANCIAL AND CONSTRUCTION ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (FCAP)

Project Name:	Town of Amhers	t -RT 60 W	est Waterli	ne Replacement		VDH Project Numb	er:
Prepared By:	Tom Gray V	Viley Wilson	Updated by	y Jack Hobbs on	2/9/2012	Date:	1-26-2012

		RESPONSIBLE	START DATE		COMPLETION DATE	
	ACTION	PARTY	PLANNED	ACTUAL	PLANNED	ACTUAL
Note:	Responsible Party is the person or firm to whom the task is assigned.					
This s	chedule includes key steps required to bring a project to Loan Closing.					
Sever	ral steps can be performed concurrently to expedite the overall process.					
Exam	ples are the Environmental Review and Waterworks Business Operations					
Plan.						
	FUNDING APPLICATION & PROJECT MANAGEMENT					
1.	Obtain Governing Body approval for project.	Town	Jan 2011		2-9-11	
2.	Prepare and submit "Application for Construction Funds"	Town	Feb 2011		3-28-11	
	and "Construction Project Schedule".					
3.	Designate local contact person responsible for project management;	Town	Feb 2011		3-28-11	
	i.e., Recipient's Project Manager.					
4.	Attend Initial Meeting with VDH-FCAP staff.	Town and	2/24/2012			<mark>2/24/2012</mark>
	If extended, accept VDH-FCAP initial offer of project funding terms.	Engineer Town	2/2/2012			2/2/2012
5.	in extended, accept VDH-FCAP littlal offer of project funding terms.	70111	<u> </u>			2/2/2012
	ENGINEERING					
6a.	Prepare Request For Proposal (RFP) for engineering services.	Town	2/13/2012			
6b.	Advertise for proposals.	Town	2/17/2012			
6c.	Evaluate proposals and conduct negotiations.	Town	3/1/2012			
6d.	Award contract to top ranked offeror.	Town	3/14/2012			
6e.	Sign contract.	Town	3/15/2012			
6f.	Submit engineer procurement information to VDH-FCAP	Town	3/16/2012			
OI.	Project Officer for approval.		0/10/2012			
7.	Submit "Permit Application – Notification of Intent" to	Town	Complete			
7.	VDH-ODW Field Office.		30p.0.0			
8.	Attend Preliminary Engineering Conference at VDH-ODW	Town & Engineer	Complete			
0.	Field Office.	Town a Linginion	Complete			
9a.	Preliminary Engineering Report (PER) -Start Preparation.	Engineer	Complete			Complete
9b.	Submit PER to VDH-ODW Field Office for approval and	Liigiiiooi	Complete			Complete
90.	forward a copy to VDH-FCAP Project Engineer.		Complete			
	(Comments or approval is normally given to applicant by					
	VDH-ODW Field Office within 45 days of receipt. If the					
	VDH-ODW Field Office returns comments, the Project					
	Schedule may need to be adjusted.)					
9c.	VDH-ODW Field Office approval of PER	VDH-ODW FO	Complete			1-4-11
10a.	Prepare Plans and Specifications (P & S). To Finish out of town design	Engineer	Jan 2012			
	Submit P & S to VDH-ODW Field Office for approval and To Finish out of		4/4/2012 per			
10b.	town design	Engineer	Wiley			
	forward a copy to VDH-FCAP Project Engineer.					
	(Comments or approval is normally given to applicant by	NOTE: Nov 2011 VDH approved design for in town part of	overall project			
	VDH-ODW Field Office within 60 days of receipt. If the					
	VDH-ODW Field Office returns comments, the Project					
	Schedule may need to be adjusted.)					
10c.	VDH-ODW Field Office approval of P & S To Finish out of town design	VDH-ODW FO	May 16 2012		May 16 2012	

Approved By:	_Jack Hobbs	Date	Page 1 of 4
	Waterworks' Project Manager		January 7, 2011

## CONSTRUCTION PROJECT SCHEDULE FOR VDH-OFFICE OF DRINKING WATER

### Amherst - entire waterline

FINANCIAL AND CONSTRUCTION ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (FCAP)

Project Name:	Town of Amherst	-RT 60 West Waterline Replacement	VDH Project Number:	
Prepared By:	Tom Gray		Date:	1-26-2012

		RESPONSIBLE START DATE		COMPLETION DATE		
	ACTION	PARTY	PLANNED ACTUAL		PLANNED ACTU	
	ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW					
Section	on 7 of the "Procedural Guidelines (PG) for Virginia					
Wate	r Supply Revolving Fund Recipients" describes the					
Requ	ired procedures. A Categorical Exclusion (CE) normally takes 60-					
90 da	nys and an Environmental Assessment (EA) normally takes					
90-12	20 days. An Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) is not					
includ	ded in the steps below as it is rarely required.					
11.	Review PG #7 and determine type of review applicable for	Town	Feb 2012		Feb 2012	
	project. Discuss basis with VDH-FCAP Project Engineer.					
12a.	If a CE appears to be appropriate, forward a request for a	Town	Feb 2012		Feb 2012	
	CE to the VDH-FCAP Project Engineer. Include					
	required supporting documentation.					
12b.	Coordinate the VDH-FCAP Project Engineers' site visit.	Town	Feb 2012		Feb 2012	
12c.	VDH-FCAP Project Engineer sends comments.	VDH-FCAP	March 2012		March 2012	
12d.	Respond to the VDH-FCAP Project Engineer's comments.	Engineer	March 2012		March 2012	
12e.	If VDH-FCAP concurs with a CE, publish the Public	Town	April 2012		April 2012	
	Notice provided by VDH-FCAP and allow for a 30 day					
	comment period. Ensure a copy of the completed Public					
	Notice Verification Sheet is provided to VDH-FCAP					
	Project Engineer. Perform procedures in accordance					
	with instructions provided by VDH-FCAP Project Supervisor.					
12f.	If there are no significant adverse comments, the VDH-	VDH-FCAP	May 2012		May 2012	
	FCAP Division Director issues letter stating		-			
	the environmental review requirement has been satisfied.					
13a.	If an EA is required, develop EA in accordance with PG #7.	XXXXXXXX				
13b.	Forward a written request transmittal to all appropriate review agencies,					
	and allow for a 30 day review and comment period.					
13c.	Coordinate the VDH-FCAP Project Engineer's site visit.					
13d.	Prepare EA after review agencies' written responses are received. EA					
	must satisfactorily resolve any review agency comments.					
13e.	Publish a Public Notice of public hearing at least 30 days					
	prior to the date of the public hearing in accordance with					
	PG #7. Ensure a copy of the completed Public Notice					
	Verification Sheet is provided to the VDH-FCAP Project Engineer. The					
	public hearing is held after the EA is completed.					
13f.	Provide two copies of the following information to VDH-FCAP Project					
	Engineer.					
	-Copies of the review request transmittal letters to the review agencies.					
	-Copies of review agency comments.					
	-Response(s), as necessary, to the review agency comments.					
	-A summary or record of the public hearing along with the					
	verification of public notice for the hearing (if not previously provided by					
	the newspaper).					
	-EA or Revised EA (as appropriate).					
		I .			-	

Approved By:	Jack Hobbs	Date	
, _	Waterworks' Project Manager		

# CONSTRUCTION PROJECT SCHEDULE FOR VDH-OFFICE OF DRINKING WATER

FINANCIAL AND CONSTRUCTION ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (FCAP)

Project Name:	Town of Amherst	-RT 60 West Waterline Replacement	VDH Pro	ject Number:	
Prepared By: _	Tom Gray	·	Date:	1-26-2012	

		RESPONSIBLE		START DATE		COMPLETION DATE	
	ACTION	PARTY	PLANNED	ACTUAL	PLANNED	ACTUAL	
13g.	If USDA-Rural Development is a funding participant on the project, also						
	send two copies of all items in 13f to them.						
13h.	VDH-FCAP Project Engineer sends comments.	VDH-FCAP					
13i.	Respond to the VDH FCAP Project Engineer's comments.						
13j.	If all comments are satisfactorily addressed, the VDH- FCAP Project						
	Supervisor forwards a copy of the Finding of No Significant Impact						
	(FONSI) Public Notice, a Public Notice Verification Sheet,						
	an example transmittal letter, and instructions. Publish the Public Notice						
	and allow for a 30-day comment period. Ensure a copy of the completed						
	Public Notice Sheet is provided to the VDH-FCAP Project Engineer.						
13k.	If no significant adverse comments are received from the	VDH-FCAP					
	public, the VDH-FCAP Division Director issues						
	clearance letter completing the environmental review.						
	WATERWORKS BUSINESS OPERATIONS PLAN (WBOP)						
If requ	uired, coordinate process with the VDH-ODW Field Office.	Assuming NA					
14a.	Prepare WBOP. Allow 120 days for preparation and approval.						
14b.	Submit WBOP to VDH-ODW Field Office for approval.						
14c.	Forward copy of WBOP to VDH-FCAP Project Officer.						
14d.	VDH-ODW Field Office approval of WBOP.	VDH –ODW FO					
	OTHER REQUIREMENTS						
15.	For Parity issues prepare and submit required information to	Town	March 2012		April 2012		
	VRA and other lenders 120 days prior to closing. Keep the						
	VDH-FCAP Project Engineer informed of your progress.						
16.	Obtain ownership to any land needed for the construction	NA					
	of the project. Immediately inform the VDH-FCAP Project						
	Engineer of any complications which will delay the project.						
17.	Obtain easements for land needed for construction of the	NA					
	project. Immediately inform the VDH-FCAP Project						
	Engineer of any complications which will delay the project.						
18.	Obtain funding approval from other lender if project is	NA					
	being co-funded. Forward copy of funding approval or denial						
	to the VDH-FCAP Division Director.						
19a.	Submit draft Water Users Agreement to VDH-FCAP	NA					
	Project Officer for approval.						
19b.	Submit a signed Water Users Agreement and Certification	NA					
	to VDH-FCAP Project Officer for approval. Forward a						
	copy of Certification to Virginia Resources Authority (VRA).						
20a.	Respond to VRA's request for information needed for their	Town	April 2012		April 2012		
	completion of the Credit Summary.						
20b.	VRA completion of Credit Summary.	VRA	May 2012		May 2012		
21.	VDH State Health Commissioner authorizes final funding terms and	VDH	June 2012		June 2012		
	issuance of loan commitment letters.						

Approved By:	Jack Hobbs	
	Waterworks' Project Manager	

# CONSTRUCTION PROJECT SCHEDULE Amhei FOR VDH-OFFICE OF DRINKING WATER FINANCIAL AND CONSTRUCTION ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (FCAP)

### Amherst - entire waterline

Project Name: Town of Amherst -RT 60 West	Waterline Replacement VDH Project Number	r:
Prepared By: Tom Gray	Date:	1-26-2012

ACTION  VRA forwards Commitment Letter and initial draft of the  Financing Agreement and Grant Agreement (if applicable).  Execute and return Commitment Letter provided by VRA.  CONSTRUCTION BID  Prepare draft Construction Bid documents to include required VDH contract inserts, and bid advertisement.	PARTY VRA Town	PLANNED June 2012 June 2012	ACTUAL	PLANNED June 2012	ACTUAL
Financing Agreement and Grant Agreement (if applicable).  Execute and return Commitment Letter provided by VRA.  CONSTRUCTION BID  Prepare draft Construction Bid documents to include	Town			June 2012	
CONSTRUCTION BID  Prepare draft Construction Bid documents to include		June 2012			
CONSTRUCTION BID Prepare draft Construction Bid documents to include		June 2012			
Prepare draft Construction Bid documents to include				June 2012	
Prepare draft Construction Bid documents to include					
•					
required VDH contract inserts, and bid advertisement.	Engineer	April 2012		April 2012	
Submit draft Construction Bid documents and bid	Engineer	April 2012		April 2012	
advertisement to VDH-FCAP Project Engineer for					
concurrence prior to bid advertisement.					
				-	
•	Town	May 2012		May 2012	
	Town & Engineer	June 2012		June 2012	
·	Engineer	June 2012		July 2012	
MBE/WBE information, to VDH-FCAP Project Officer for					
	Engineer	July 2012		July 2012	
of Preconstruction Conference at least two weeks prior to meeting.					
LOAN CLOSING					
	Town	Feb 2012		March 2012	
process <b>90 days before</b> the project is advertised for receipt of bids.					
Submit Project Budget to VDH-FCAP Project Officer at	Town & Engineer	June 2012		June 2012	
the initiation of the closing process.					
Submit first Request for Disbursement to VDH-FCAP	Town	June 2012		June 2012	
Project Officer two weeks prior to scheduled closing date.					
VDH approves loan closing.	VDH	July 2012		July 2012	
Forward required closing documents to VRA.	Town & Bond	July 2012		July 2012	
VRA approval of closing documents.	VRA	Aug 2012		Aug 2012	
······································					
Closing Date - (6 weeks after bid advertisement).		2012		Aug 2012	
CONSTRUCTION					
uction can begin prior to loan closing with prior approval of VDH-FCAP					
Construction start date.		Aug 2012			
Construction completion date.		_		March 2013	
<u>'</u>				FY 12-13	
				1	
	VDH-FCAP approval of Bid documents. Inform VDH-FCAP Project Officer and VRA of readiness to proceed with loan closing. Advertise for bids - (close loan 6 weeks later).  Tabulate bids. Obtain MBE/WBE solicitation information from selected contractor prior to contract award.  Forward bid tabulation and other required documents, to include MBE/WBE information, to VDH-FCAP Project Officer for procurement concurrence.  Inform VDH-FCAP Project Engineer of date and location of Preconstruction Conference at least two weeks prior to meeting.  LOAN CLOSING  Secure the services of a bond counsel to begin the loan closing process 90 days before the project is advertised for receipt of bids. Submit Project Budget to VDH-FCAP Project Officer at the initiation of the closing process. Submit first Request for Disbursement to VDH-FCAP Project Officer two weeks prior to scheduled closing date. VDH approves loan closing.  Forward required closing documents to VRA.  VRA approval of closing documents.  Closing Date - (6 weeks after bid advertisement).	VDH-FCAP approval of Bid documents.  VDH-FCAP Project Officer and VRA of readiness  Town  to proceed with loan closing.  Advertise for bids - (close loan 6 weeks later).  Town & Engineer  Tabulate bids.  Cottain MBE/MBE solicitation information from selected  Town & Engineer  T	VDH-FCAP approval of Bid documents.  Inform VDH-FCAP Project Officer and VRA of readiness  Town May 2012  Inform VDH-FCAP Project Officer and VRA of readiness  Town May 2012  Inform VDH-FCAP Project Officer and VRA of readiness  Advertise for bids - (close loan 6 weeks later).  Town & Engineer June 2012  Obtain MBE/WBE solicitation information from selected Town & Engineer June 2012  Contractor prior to contract award.  Forward bid tabulation and other required documents, to include Engineer June 2012  MBE/WBE information, to VDH-FCAP Project Officer for procurement concurrence.  Inform VDH-FCAP Project Engineer of date and location Engineer July 2012  Of Preconstruction Conference at least two weeks prior to meeting.  LOAN CLOSING  Secure the services of a bond counsel to begin the loan closing Town Feb 2012  process 90 days before the project is advertised for receipt of bids.  Submit Project Budget to VDH-FCAP Project Officer at Town & Engineer June 2012  Project Officer two weeks prior to scheduled closing date.  VDH approves loan closing.  Forward required closing documents to VRA.  VDH July 2012  Town & Bond Counsel VRA Aug 2012  VRA approval of closing documents.  VRA Aug 2012  Construction Date - (6 weeks after bid advertisement).  CONSTRUCTION  uction can begin prior to loan closing with prior approval of VDH-FCAP  Construction start date.  Aug 2012	VDH-FCAP approval of Bid documents.  Inform VDH-FCAP Project Officer and VRA of readiness  Town May 2012  Inform VDH-FCAP Project Officer and VRA of readiness  Town & Engineer  Advertise for bids - (close Ioan 6 weeks later).  Town & Engineer  June 2012  Obtain MBE/WBE solicitation information from selected  Town & Engineer  June 2012  Town & Engineer  June 2012	VDH-FCAP approval of Bid documents.  VDH-FCAP project Officer and VRA of readiness  Town May 2012  June 2012  Jun

Approved By:	Jack Hobbs	Date	Page 4 of 4
	Waterworks' Project Manager		January 7, 2011